

Meaning of Life

Synoptic Table of Beginner Activities

Title	Objectives	Overview	Evaluation & Reflection
The Mission Statement: Mission Possible	 Self-awareness Self-presentation skills Creativity Critical thinking skills Decision-making skills Engagement Level of Difficulty: Beginner	This is a Homework Activity, where students uncover the vision and the attitudes they have towards their personal and professional life, as well as the methods and techniques they need to use to get where they want to be.	After the end of the exercise, students will discuss if they have viewed things differently after the implementation of this activity and what did they learn about what really matters to them.
Top 5 Values	 Self-awareness Self-presentation skills Engagement Level of Difficulty: Beginner 	This is a Homework Activity, where students realize which things make them feel that they are really doing what they were put on this earth to do.	Learning about one's values, strengths and talents is crucial in developing deeper meaningfulness in identifying and pursuing an occupation. Using one's talents and values at work is associated with greater meaning and well-being.
Balance your Group	 Self-awareness Self-presentation skills Engagement Level of Difficulty: Beginner 	Engaging all participants in one Group Activity by having the same goal. The better they do the exercise, the better the results. The Aim of this activity is to learn that meaning at workplace increases when engagement is in balance.	Increasing "profitability, productivity, customer satisfaction, innovation, health and safety, turnover and wellbeing" are some of the outcomes when engaging your employees at work.
Going to the Right High Scoring	Teamwork Decision Making Critical Thinking Negotiation Skills Engagement Level of Difficulty: Beginner	This Group Activity aims to encourage engagement in teamwork. Achieving the same goal when engagement in work tasks. When new working tasks are added the employees learn to re-position and re-structure strategical plans and actions.	By the end of this exercise participants will be aware that employers must provide a concise and well-organized strategic plan in order to implement actions and tasks necessary for the increasing productivity of the organization.
Fun at Work	Cooperation Decision Making Engagement Communication Level of Difficulty: Beginner	A feeling of togetherness increases when people collaborate together. Employees when working together with trust and respect increases their impact and meaning of their workplace and hence generate and cultivate positive environment at work.	In a working environment that promotes engagement and teamwork, people may thrive as it provides them the tools to pursue challenging goals as well as cultivates positive emotions. By the end of this activity, the participants will be able to value the aforementioned useful assets.





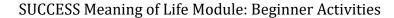
Don't Smirk	Beginners Teamwork Negotiation Skills Commitment Level of Difficulty: Beginner	Meaning increases when influenced by others	This exercise is very important to convey the meaning of collaboration, trust and good teamwork capabilities. All members and the leader play a vital role in influencing each other. Precise and consistent coordination and management skills are also important in the workplace that increases unity and a sense of "working together" and trusting each other.
Blindfolded Trust	Self-confidence Commitment Teamwork Level of Difficulty: Beginner	Meaning increases when recognized by others. When a person's capabilities and efforts are recognized builds trust and improves performance.	This exercise is very important to convey the meaning of trust and good teamwork capabilities. All members and the leader play a vital role in influencing each other. When a person's capabilities and efforts are recognized by other team members then it increases self-confidence and willingness, it builds trust and improves work performance.
Communication Construction	Communication Skills Commitment Teamwork Level of Difficulty: Beginner	Meaning increases when communication is maintained Communication increases understanding Increase commitment and team dynamics Communication can increase employee job satisfaction	Clear directions and positive feedback is necessary for an effective communication at workplace and therefore increasing meaning and job satisfaction. If employers are able to actively listen to employees and respond positively and constructively then it increases employees job satisfaction.





Meaning (of Life) Beginner Activities

Title of the Activity: Duration:	The Mission Statement: Mission Possible 60 minutes
Type of Activity:	Homework
Level of Difficulty:	Beginner
Objectives	To help students uncover the vision and the attitudes they have
(including skills	towards their personal and professional life as well as the methods
which are expected	and techniques they need to use to get where they want to be.
to be enhanced):	• To identify the areas of their life in which they find meaning,
	passion and engagement and to focus on specific steps they need to take.
	 To enhance self-awareness, self-presentation, creativity, critical
	thinking, decision making and engagement skills.
Instructions:	Material:
	Pen / Pencils
	• Papers
	 Slide projector or flip chart with the instructions (for the career
	counselor)
	Markers (for the career counselor)
	Implementation Procedure:
	The school counselor may have a brief introduction (A) and then provide
	the instructions on how to do the homework exercise (B) so as the student
	may proceed with by applying step it at home (C) and they discuss about it
	at the next session (D):
	A: Introduction Finding meaning in life entails to be committed to
	fulfilling your potential. To do so, first you need to be clear about where
	you are headed and why this is important to you. In addition, you need to
	recognize the attitudes and beliefs you hold about yourself and others, so





as to identify any influences that may hold you back, or to expand your perspectives to support your mission. Subsequently, you need to design an action plan and to draw upon all the available resources. In other words, you should develop you own MAP (: Mission, Attitude, Process) to navigate you in your life journey. To this end, a useful method you may try is to write a story about this journey, by using your MAP to find the right direction.

<u>B</u>: Instructions The school counselor can use a slide projector or a flip chart to provide the following instructions for the homework exercise:

Allow enough time (approximately 30 minutes) for introspection and reflection while performing this exercise. Find a quiet place where you can be uninterrupted while you work. Consider both your personal and professional life when writing your story. Take a few breaths and let your imagination free.

Imagine that you are the script writer of a new movie, called "Mission Possible" that is about you and your life. What kind of film would it be? Who are the main characters? What is the Mission that the hero/heroine would like to manage? What are the Attitudes held by the hero about the world, the other people and himself/herself? Which Process does the hero adapt to overcome the setbacks and to come out on top? How does your story end? What alternative title would you like to give to your movie?

Take the time to reflect thoughtfully on each answer. Once you have the details of your movie clearly in your mind, write some key notes to answer the aforementioned questions.

C: Implementation The student undertakes the homework exercise by following the instructions provided in step B.



D: Next session At the next meeting, the school counselor asks the students to present their stories by taking account of the aforementioned steps, and to reflect upon emotions and thoughts that they have about their story now. Also, the counselor encourages the participants to reflect upon their Mission, Attitude and Process in their stories and to think about whether there are any disempowering elements of the story that they need to discard. Finally, the school counselor asks the students to create a mission statement that is the best reflection of them.

Evaluation & Reflection:

Discuss if students have viewed things differently after this exercise and what did they learn about what really matters to them.

Students need to understand that uncovering our purpose in life is essentially an exploratory and creative process. Story-telling is an effective creative method to express our authenticity, but also to construct new possibilities for ourselves that we may have overlooked.

A clear mission reflects our authenticity and integrity, our vision and values, and it serves as our guide to living our life.

Our mission may evolve over time, and we should review it regularly to make sure that it is aligned with our beliefs, perspectives, actions and choices.

Title of the Activity: Duration:

Top 5 Values 60 minutes





Type of Activity:	Homework	
Level of Difficulty:	Beginner	
Objectives	To identify their values.	
(including skills	To realize which things make them feel that they are serving their	
which are expected	true life and self-purpose.	
to be enhanced):	• To help students enhance self-awareness and decision-making	
	skills.	
Instructions:	Material: ● Pen / Pencils	
	• Paper	
	Sheet of paper with the instructions	
	Implementation Procedure:	
	The school counselor may have a brief introduction (A) and then provide the	
	instructions on how to do the homework exercise (B). The student may	
	proceed by applying it at home (C) and they can discuss about it at the next	
	session (D):	
	A: Introduction The school counsellor asks students to take some time with	
	the core values exercise in order to consciously assess what really matters to	
	them. Identifying their values, will make it much easier for them to work out	
	how they need to adjust what they are doing in their life and work. Core	
	values are different for each of us.	
	B: Instructions The school counsellor - facilitator can hand out the sheet of	
	paper with the following instructions for the homework exercise.	
	Here is an inventory of core values that students can just read through and	
	see which values ring true for them.	



Acceptance **Fairness** Peace

Personal development Achievement Fame Advancement Family happiness Personal expression

Adventure Fast pace Planning Affection Freedom Play Altruism Pleasure Friendship Fun Power Arts Awareness Grace Privacv Growth Beauty Purity Harmony Challenge Quality Change Health Radiance Helping others Community Recognition Compassion Helping society Relationships Competence Honesty Religion Competition Humor Reputation Completion **Imagination** Responsibility

Connectedness Improvement Risk

Cooperation Independence Safety & security Collaboration **Influencing Others** Self-respect Country Inner Harmony Sensibility Creativity Inspiration Sensuality Decisiveness Integrity Serenity Democracy Intellect Service Involvement Sexuality Design Discovery Knowledge Sophistication

Spark Leadership Diversity

Environmental awareness Learning Speculation Economic security Loyalty Spirituality Education Magnificence Stability Effectiveness Making the difference Status Efficiency Mastery Success Meaningful work Teaching Elegance Entertainment Tenderness Ministering

Enlightenment Thrill Money **Equality** Unity Morality **Ethics** Mystery Variety Excellence Nature Wealth

Excitement Openness

The counsellor guides students to use ticks and crosses to mark off values or use a rating to help them work out which are more important. There may be



some additional personal values that are unique to them. Students can add anything else that just feels right.

After considering their core values, they select the five most important values and try to reflect on them. They try to think why they are important for them and what do they do to serve them in their lives.

<u>C: Implementation</u> The students do the homework exercise according to the instructions.

D: Next Session At the next meeting, the school counsellor may discuss with the students about their values and what drives and motivates them about those values and why.

Evaluation & Reflection:

School counsellors can share with students that using one's values in one's job, is more likely to result in a person perceiving their work to be meaningful.

Learning about one's values, strengths and talents is crucial in developing deeper meaningfulness in identifying and pursuing an occupation. Using one's talents and values at work is associated with greater meaning and well-being.

It is important for school counsellors to help students process, how the information gained through such activities relates to their developing of awareness of their values and interests.

School counsellors can ask students what they learned about their values, if the experience helped them identify additional areas they want to explore, and what information and experiences they now want to pursue as result of this experience.

Title of the Activity:

Balance your Group





Duration:	(45 minutes)
Type of Activity:	Group
Level of Difficulty:	Beginner
Objectives (including skills which are expected to be enhanced):	 Learn that meaning at workplace increases when engagement is in balance Engaging all participants in one group activity by having the same goal. The better they do the exercise, the better the results. This activity aims to enhance engagement along with other objectives like team work, self-management, critical thinking, negotiation and decision making.
Instructions:	 Material: Pen / Pencils (in case that students' / participants want to take notes) Flip chart or Blackboard (for the career counselor / facilitator) Markers (for the career counselor / facilitator) Implementation Procedure: The facilitator explains that keeping employees engaged is a challenge at workplace. It's also a huge opportunity to gain long-term commitment and effort from your team members. This may result into to higher sales and fewer mistakes. The facilitators prompts the participants to get into pairs and to discuss in which ways an employer can engage the employees. All participants engage in discussion. The facilitator then asks pairs to hold hands and sit down then stand up, without letting go of one another's hands. Then the pairs are asked to join with another pair in order to become 4 people in a group. Repeat the same exercise in groups of four people. The 4-member groups join into groups of



	While they perform the activity, the facilitator asks members in each group
	to assign numbers for each member from 1-8. The facilitator gives a signal
	and the team members who have even numbers fall backwards while the
	odd numbers fall forwards. The effort is to achieve a group balance.
Evaluation	Increasing "profitability, productivity, customer satisfaction, innovation,
& Reflection:	health and safety, turnover and wellbeing" are some of the outcomes when
	engaging your employees at work.
	Employers must provide a concise and well-organized strategic plan in
	order to implement actions and tasks necessary for the increasing
	productivity of the organization.
	Participants may reflect their thoughts about the outcomes of the exercise
	on a paper how they felt:
	- How well do you feel you contributed to the team?
	- How well do you think team members worked together?
	- Do you feel your understanding of engagement was clear?

Reference:

 $\frac{https://gethppy.com/employee-engagement/15-employee-engagement-activities-canstart-now}{}$

Alliance, Supporting Community Action on AIDS in Developing Countries



Title of the Activity: Duration:	Going to the right high scoring (45 minutes)
Type of Activity:	Group
Level of Difficulty:	Beginner
Objectives	Encourage engagement in teamwork
(including skills	Achieving the same goal when engagement in work tasks
which are expected	Increase Teamwork and decision making
to be enhanced):	Increase critical thinking, negotiation
	When new working tasks are added the employees learn to re-
	position and re-structure strategical plans and actions.
Instructions:	 Material: Pen / Pencils (in case that students / participants want to take notes) Drinking straws Paper balls Large piece of paper
	Implementation Procedure:
	The facilitator explains that engagement assist in the development of working
	relationships, in the enhancement of teamwork and team management.
	A discussion is made with all participants.
	All participants draw scoring circles on a large piece of paper
	Create small balls with paper.
	The participants must work all together to blow some balls (with the drinking
	straws) to the scoring circles. The facilitator avoids to give directions as to which
	scoring circle the balls should get into. While they are doing this, the facilitator
	adds more balls.
	More balls come into the game, and the participants must decide with others how
	they will place the paper balls into scoring circles without moving balls that are
	already in place. The facilitator asks the participants to decide together to put all
	the paper balls in one scoring circle.



Evaluation & Reflection:

Employers must provide a concise and well-organized strategic plan in order to implement actions and tasks necessary for the increasing productivity of the organization.

If the decision making is put on the employees, then the responsibility increases which necessitates strong engagement and teamwork by all members.

Participants may reflect their thoughts about the outcomes of the exercise on a paper how they felt:

- How well do you feel you contributed to the team?
- How well do you think team members worked together?
- Do you feel your understanding of engagement was clear?

Reference:

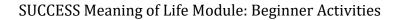
Csikszentmihalyi, M. (1997). Finding Flow: The Psychology of Engagement with Everyday Life

Gutknecht, D., & Lahey, S. (2017). Meaning at Work and his hidden language.

https://www.huddle.com/blog/team-building-exercises/



Title of the Activity: Duration:	Fun at Work (45 minutes)	
Type of Activity:	Group	
Level of Difficulty:	Beginner	
Objectives	Perceived Impact in the Workplace.	
(including skills	 Increase cooperation and decision-making skills. 	
which are expected	• Increase <i>engagement</i> among team members.	
to be enhanced):	• Increase <i>communication</i> .	
Instructions:	Material:	
	Pen / Pencils (in case that students participants want to take notes)	
	• Jigsaw puzzle (50 medium- large pieces - depending on the number of	
	participants)	
	Small bags to divide the puzzles	
	• Projector	
	Implementation Procedure:	
	The facilitator explains that cooperation is a valuable asset when it comes to	
	the development of positive working relationships and to make work fun. A	
	discussion is made with all participants, regarding how fun at work can	
	facilitate meaning at work.	
	All participants are provided with a picture (depicted on a projector). The	
	facilitator provides each participant with a bag including puzzle pieces. The	
	facilitator asks participants to cooperate and put together all puzzle pieces	
	to create the picture depicted on the projector. The facilitator avoids to give	
	directions as to how they will work but he/she monitors and writes down	
	the process that participants followed.	
	When the participants finished, the facilitator presents to them (in bullet	
	points) the process they follow.	





Evaluation

& Reflection:

A feeling of togetherness increases when people collaborate together. Employees when working together with trust and respect, enjoy higher level of job satisfaction and meaning and hence generate and cultivate positive environment at work. In these kinds of environments, people may thrive as it provides them all the necessary tools to pursue challenging goals, as well as cultivates positive emotions.

In the contrary, when employees' workplace lacks positive characteristics and tools to facilitate social emotional skills, then their interest dissolves into "office politics, ego management, and passive-aggressive avoidance of tough issues" Cranston, S., & Keller, S. (2013) (online article in the McKinsey Quarterly "Increasing the meaning quotient of work).

Participants may reflect their thoughts about the outcomes of the exercise on a paper how they felt:

- How well do you feel you contributed to the team?
- How well do you think team members worked together?
- Do you feel your understanding of engagement was clear?

Reference:

Teambuilding with Teens: Activities for Leadership, Decision Making, and Group Success, by Mariam G. MacGregor)

https://www.mckinsey.com/business-functions/organization/our-insights/increasing-the-meaning-quotient-of-work



Title of the Activity: Duration:	Don't smirk (45 minutes)
Type of Activity:	Group
Level of Difficulty:	Beginner
Objectives	Meaning increases when influenced by others.
(including skills	Recognize team influence.
which are expected	• Enhance <i>collaboration skills</i> .
to be enhanced):	• Improve <i>negotiation skills</i> .
	• Increase trust and <i>commitment</i> .
Instructions:	Material:
	<u>N/A</u>
	Implementation Procedure:
	A 15' discussion with all participants on topics such as trust and
	commitment should be made. The facilitator just coordinates the
	discussion and asks participants to write their thoughts on their notebooks
	first. (Probes: 3-4 questions for discussion-Why trust is important in the
	workplace? Think about a person you can trust in your class, What skills
	does the (authority /person) need to encompass in order to be trusted by
	others, etc.)
	Have participants stand in two parallel lines (each line is considered one
	team). Each line facing the opposing line/team. The last member of the line
	(either left or right end) is going to lead the other team members to walk
	from one end of the line to the other. Don't give instructions. Let them
	designate the leader. They need to designate one person from each team to
	walk between the two lines at the same time with instruction III. Ask all participants not to lough or talk until they go from one and of the
	Ask all participants not to laugh or talk until they go from one end of the room to the other. If one member smiles/giggles/laughs/talks then he/she
	will leave the team and go to the other team. The team with more members
	will leave the team and go to the other team. The team with more members



	wins.
Evaluation	This exercise is very important to convey the meaning of collaboration,
& Reflection:	trust and good teamwork capabilities. All members and the leader, play a vital role in influencing each other. Precise and consistent coordination and management skills are also important in the workplace that increases unity and a sense of "working together" and trusting each other. A person experiences a meaningful life when he/she responds promptly to any situations and challenges and discovers its own responsibility in life that allows him/her to experience and believe in a superior meaning (Frankl, 1962). Participants may reflect their thoughts about the outcomes of the exercise on a paper how they felt: - How well do you feel you contributed to the team? - How well do you think team members worked together? - Do you feel your understanding of engagement was clear?

Reference:

MacGregor, M. Teambuilding with Teens: Activities for Leadership, Decision Making, and Group Success.

Cranston, S., & Keller, S. (2013). Increasing the 'meaning quotient' of work (https://www.mckinsey.com/quarterly/overview)



Title of the Activity: Duration:	Blindfolded Trust (45 minutes)	
Type of Activity:	Group	
Level of Difficulty:	Beginner	
Objectives	• Meaning increases when an individual's efforts and skis are	
(including skills	recognized by others as well.	
which are expected	When a person's capabilities and efforts are recognized builds trust	
to be enhanced):	and improves performance.	
	Increase a feeling of being valued.	
	• Increase commitment, team work, team dynamics.	
Instructions:	Material:	
	N/A	
	Implementation Procedure:	
	A 5' discussion with all participants on how commitment increases trust and	
	engagement. (Probes: Think about a person you acknowledge his/her	
	capabilities in your class. What have you pointed out? Can you trust this	
	person to work with? Will you be influenced by this person? Why? etc.)	
	Ask participants to get into groups of 2.	
	Ask all groups to map a walking route (it can be a complex one) in the room	
	with a chalk. Ask them to walk the route before they start implementing the	
	exercise.	
	Prompt them to decide who will be the leading member and ask them to give	
	3 reasons why? (Understanding and recognize abilities). The person who is	
	responsible for leading the blindfolded person, leads the person without	
	giving instructions and talk about anything else. Ask them to change roles.	
	Follow the same pattern.	
	Both in the group are blindfolded and walk with instructions. One group at a	
	time. The rest of the participants observe and take notes for feedback.	



Evaluation & Reflection:

This exercise is very important to convey the meaning of trust and good teamwork capabilities. All members and the leader play a vital role in influencing each other. When a person's capabilities and efforts are recognized by other team members, then it increases self-confidence and willingness, it builds trust and improves work performance.

Participants may reflect their thoughts about the outcomes of the exercise on a paper how they felt:

- What were the competencies (leadership, clear structure, etc.)?
- How well do these competencies promote the successful accomplishment of the exercise?
- Trustworthiness is understood and recognized through honesty, sincerity, integrity, promise-keeping, loyalty. Which of the above were presented in the activity?

Reference:

http://ipm-info.org/group-dynamics-exercises/blindfold-exercise/

Hobbs, S. Blindfold Obstacle Course. From the business ethics activity book.



Title of the Activity: Duration:	Communication Construction (45 minutes)
Type of Activity:	Group
Level of Difficulty:	Beginner
Objectives	Meaning increases when communication is maintained.
(including skills	Communication increases understanding.
which are expected	• Increase <i>commitment</i> and <i>team dynamics</i> .
to be enhanced):	• <i>Communication</i> can increase employee job satisfaction.
Instructions:	Material:
	• Papers
	• Scissors
	• Glue
	Color pencils/markers
	Implementation Procedure:
	Ask participants to think about an event in their life, when they received a
	very positive feedback and how did it influence their performance? Discuss
	10' minutes with the group. Let all participants present one life-event.
	Encourage the participants to think about an event in their life when they
	received a very bad feedback and how did it influence their performance?
	Discuss 10' minutes with the group. Let all participants present one life-
	event.
	Ask participants to get into group of 2. Assign participants with labels A and
	B. Participants will sit with their backs facing each other. Provide
	Participants A with this craft
	e.g.,



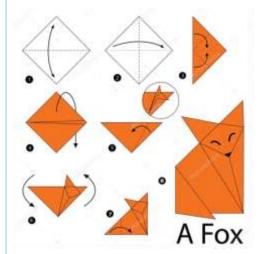


source: Obraz Różne Rysunek Jesienny Liść rąk

Ask participants A to choose two leaves and to give directions to participants B in order to draw, cut and replicate the two chosen leaves.

When participants B finish, then Participants A provide a feedback (not positive nor negative). How do A and B feel?

Provide participants B now a new hand craft:



Source: Krok po kroku instrukcje jak zrobić origami Lisa A — Wektor stockowy

Ask participants B to give clear instructions to participant A in order to produce the exact replica of the drawing.



	When participants A finish, then Participants B provide a positive feedback only. How do A and B feel? Participants B provide a Negative feedback only. How do A and B feel?
Evaluation	Clear directions and positive feedback is necessary for an effective
& Reflection:	communication at workplace and therefore increasing meaning and job satisfaction. If employers are able to actively listen to employees and respond positively and constructively then it increases employees job satisfaction. Participants may reflect their thoughts about the outcomes of the exercise on a paper how they felt: - How well do you feel you contributed to the team? - How well do you think team members worked together? - Do you feel your understanding of engagement was clear?

Reference:

Effective Communication in the Workplace (https://www.skillbuilderlms.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/Communication-in-the-Workplace-Reference-Guide.pdf)

Experiential Learning Games (http://www.experiential-learning-games.com/feedbackgames.html)